[114H4770]

	(Original Signature of Member)
115TH CONGRESS 1ST SESSION  H. R	•
11	of 1986 to provide appropriate rules for income attributable to domestic o certain contract manufacturing or

## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Mr. TIBERI introduce	d the following	bill; which w	vas referred	to the Committee
0	n			

## A BILL

To amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to provide appropriate rules for the application of the deduction for income attributable to domestic production activities with respect to certain contract manufacturing or production arrangements.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,

1	SECTION 1. APPLICATION OF DEDUCTION FOR INCOME AT-
2	TRIBUTABLE TO DOMESTIC PRODUCTION AC-
3	TIVITIES TO CERTAIN CONTRACT MANUFAC-
4	TURING OR PRODUCTION ARRANGEMENTS.
5	(a) In General.—Section 199(d) of the Internal
6	Revenue Code of 1986 is amended—
7	(1) by inserting "the same qualified production
8	activities income derived from" before "any activity"
9	in paragraph (10),
10	(2) by redesignating paragraph (10) (as amend-
11	ed by paragraph $(1)$ ) as paragraph $(11)$ , and
12	(3) by inserting after paragraph (9) the fol-
13	lowing new paragraph:
14	"(10) Contract manufacturing or produc-
15	TION ARRANGEMENTS.—
16	"(A) In general.—Except as provided in
17	subparagraph (B), in the case of a contract
18	manufacturing or production arrangement
19	under which any person makes a substantial
20	contribution through the activities of its em-
21	ployees within the United States to the manu-
22	facture, production, growth, or extraction of
23	qualifying production property, taking into ac-
24	count the factors set forth in subparagraph
25	(D)—

1	"(i) such person shall be treated as
2	engaging in the manufacturing, produc-
3	tion, growth, or extraction of such quali-
4	fying production property, and
5	"(ii) the domestic production gross re-
6	ceipts of such person shall include the
7	gross receipts of such person received
8	under such arrangement for such activities.
9	"(B) Treatment of certain written
10	AGREEMENTS.—In the case of a contract manu-
11	facturing or production arrangement, if all par-
12	ties to such arrangement agree in writing that
13	only one such person shall be eligible for the de-
14	duction under this section, such person shall be
15	treated as performing the activities described in
16	subclauses (I) and (II) of subsection
17	(c)(4)(A)(i) under such arrangement and no
18	other person shall be treated for purposes of
19	this section as performing such activities.
20	"(C) Contract manufacturing or pro-
21	DUCTION ARRANGEMENT.—For purposes of this
22	paragraph, the term 'contract manufacturing or
23	production arrangement' means any arrange-
24	ment under which—

1	"(i) a person contracts with one or
2	more unrelated persons for the manufac-
3	ture, production, growth or extraction of
4	an item of qualifying production property
5	or a qualified film, and
6	"(ii) in the case of qualifying produc-
7	tion property, such item of qualifying pro-
8	duction property is manufactured, pro-
9	duced, grown or extracted in whole or sig-
10	nificant part within the United States pur-
11	suant to subsection $(c)(4)(A)(i)(I)$ .
12	"(D) Factors for determining sub-
13	STANTIAL CONTRIBUTION.—The Secretary shall
14	prescribe regulations setting forth activities to
15	be taken into account in determining whether a
16	person makes a substantial contribution
17	through the activities of its employees within
18	the United States to the manufacture, produc-
19	tion, growth or extraction of qualifying produc-
20	tion property for purposes of subparagraph (A).
21	Such factors shall include—
22	"(i) oversight and direction of the ac-
23	tivities or process pursuant to which the
24	property is manufactured, produced, grown
25	or extracted;

1	"(ii) physical transformation of per-
2	sonal property, or assembly or conversion
3	of component parts into qualifying produc-
4	tion property, that does not by itself con-
5	stitute manufacturing, production, growth
6	or extraction pursuant to subsection
7	(e)(4)(A)(i)(I);
8	"(iii) material selection, vendor selec-
9	tion, or ownership and control of the raw
10	materials, work-in-process or finished
11	goods;
12	"(iv) management of risk of loss, cost
13	reduction or efficiency initiatives associated
14	with the manufacturing process, demand
15	planning, production scheduling, hedging
16	raw material costs and other manufac-
17	turing costs or capacities;
18	"(v) control of manufacturing related
19	logistics;
20	"(vi) sample testing, establishment of
21	quality control standards and other quality
22	control activities;
23	"(vii) developing, or directing the use
24	or development of, product design and de-
25	sign specifications, as well as trade secrets,

1	technology, and other intellectual property
2	for the purpose of manufacturing, pro-
3	ducing, growing or extracting the quali-
4	fying production property; and
5	"(viii) such other activities as shall be
6	determined by the Secretary.
7	"(E) SAFE HARBOR FOR DETERMINING
8	SUBSTANTIAL CONTRIBUTION.—
9	"(i) In General.—A person which
10	has economic risk of loss with respect to
11	greater than 50 percent of the direct mate-
12	rial costs necessary to the manufacture,
13	production, growth, or extraction of the
14	qualifying production in whole or in signifi-
15	cant part within the United States shall be
16	deemed for purposes of subparagraph (A)
17	to make a substantial contribution through
18	the activities of its employees within the
19	United States to the manufacture, produc-
20	tion, growth, or extraction of such quali-
21	fying production property.
22	"(ii) Economic risk of loss.—For
23	purposes of this subparagraph, a person
24	has economic risk of loss if such person
25	bears the ultimate economic responsibility

1	for the direct material cost. The following
2	factors shall not affect the determination
3	of economic risk of loss:
4	"(I) Contractual requirements to
5	insure the direct materials.
6	"(II) Contractual liability for
7	breach of performance.
8	"(iii) Direct material cost.—For
9	purposes of this subparagraph, the term
10	'direct material cost' includes the cost of
11	materials that become an integral part of
12	qualifying production property and mate-
13	rials that are consumed in the ordinary
14	course of production and that can be iden-
15	tified or associated with particular units or
16	groups of units of property produced.".
17	(b) Effective Date.—
18	(1) IN GENERAL.—The amendments made by
19	this section shall apply to taxable years beginning
20	after the date of the enactment of this Act.
21	(2) Election for retroactive applica-
22	TION.—If all of the persons entering into a written
23	agreement described in section 199(d)(10)(B) of the
24	Internal Revenue Code of 1986 (as amended by this
25	Act) elect to have this paragraph apply to taxable

1	years beginning on or before the date of the enact-
2	ment of this Act and can demonstrate, by providing
3	copies of timely filed tax returns (including amended
4	returns) or otherwise, that only one person claimed
5	the deduction under section 199 of such Code in
6	such taxable years with respect to the property de-
7	scribed in the agreement, then the amendments
8	made by this section shall apply to such taxable
9	years of such persons.
10	(c) No Inference.—The amendments made by this
11	section are intended as safe harbors and shall not be con-
12	strued as adversely affecting the eligibility for a deduction
13	under section 199 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986
14	of any person who contracts with another person to manu-
15	facture, produce, grow or extract property described in
16	subsection $(c)(5)$ or $(c)(6)$ of such section.